Unit 7 Cheat Sheet: Industrial and Economic Development

AP® Human Geography · Unit 7 Review · Blank practice version

The big idea: What big question does Unit 7 ask, and why is it a favorite for FRQs?

How to use it: Fill in every box from memory before you look anything up. Then check your answers against the full cheat sheet and star anything you missed. Those are your review targets.

KEY TERMS

Industry and economic sectors (Topics 7.1 and 7.2)

Industrial Revolution	
Primary sector	
Secondary sector	
Tertiary sector	
Quaternary sector	
Quinary sector	

Where industry locates (Topics 7.2 and 7.7)

Break-of-bulk point	
Agglomeration	
Site and situation	
Growth pole	

Measuring development (Topics 7.3 and 7.4)

GNI per capita	

Measuring development (Topics 7.3 and 7.4, continued)

Purchasing power parity (PPP)	
Sectoral structure	
HDI (Human Development Index)	
GII (Gender Inequality Index)	
Gini coefficient	
Informal sector	
Women and work	
Microloans	

Trade and the world economy (Topic 7.6)

Complementarity	
Comparative advantage	
Neoliberal policies	

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Trade and the world economy (Topic 7.6, continued)

WTO, IMF, and World Bank	
Trade blocs	
Remittances	

A changing world economy (Topic 7.7)

New international division of labor	
Deindustrialization	
EPZs and SEZs	
Post-Fordist production	

A changing world economy (Topic 7.7, continued)

Just-in-time delivery	
Multiplier effect	

Sustainable development (Topic 7.8)

Sustainable development	
Ecological footprint	
SDGs	
Ecotourism	

THEORIES OF DEVELOPMENT AND INDUSTRY LOCATION

THEORY	WHAT IT SAYS	CRITIQUE OR KEY DETAIL
Rostow's stages of economic growth (1960)		
Wallerstein's world system theory		
Dependency theory		
Weber's least cost theory		

DON'T CONFUSE THESE

GDP vs. GNI	
HDI vs. GII and Gini	

Bulk-gaining vs. bulk-reducing	
Outsourcing vs. offshoring	
Rostow vs. Wallerstein	
Sector: job vs. product	
Labor- vs. capital-intensive	

EXAMPLES TO KNOW COLD

Britain, late 1700s	
China's GDP	
South Korea	
Maquiladoras (Mexico)	
Grameen Bank (Bangladesh)	

FRQ: HOW UNIT 7 SHOWS UP

PROMPT SAYS	WHAT TO DO
Identify	
Define	
Describe	
Explain	
Compare	
Explain the degree to which	

Likely Unit 7 FRQ angles

- Identify a stage of development from employment data.
- Describe a measure's limit, then name one that fills the gap.
- Explain a factory's location with Weber's least cost theory.
- Explain how Rostow or Wallerstein applies to a real country.
- Explain how women's migration can change gender roles.
- Define remittances, then explain the degree to which they promote development.

> **FRQ rules:** Name the stage, then explain with the data (both tables when asked). Write in complete sentences (no lists). If a part asks for one example, only your first one is scored.

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